

The Significance Of The Frontier In American History 1893

The Significance of the Frontier in American History (1893): A Century of Manifest Destiny

Frederick Jackson Turner's 1893 paper, "The Significance of the Frontier in American History," reverberates through American historical discourse even today. Delivered at the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago, Turner's thesis proposed a profound link between the ever-expanding American frontier and the nation's unique character. He argued that the frontier experience, characterized by hardship, innovation, and self-reliance, had shaped the American identity and political culture. But how significant was this frontier thesis in 1893, and does it hold up under modern scrutiny? This will delve into the context, nuances, and lasting impact of Turner's ideas, examining both their strengths and weaknesses.

The Context of 1893: A Nation on the Brink

The 1890s witnessed America at a pivotal moment. The frontier, once a symbol of limitless opportunity, was rapidly vanishing. The census of 1890 officially declared the frontier closed, sparking a debate about the nation's future. Turner's essay emerged in this fertile ground of change, addressing the anxieties and aspirations surrounding this perceived end to a significant era. The newly established nation's identity was intertwined with the concept of its westward expansion, and Turner's presentation resonated deeply with this need to redefine the American experience.

Turner's Thesis: A Detailed Exploration

Turner argued that the frontier had served as a crucible for American democracy, individualism, and innovation. The constant struggle against the wilderness, the need for self-reliance, and the opportunity for social mobility, he proposed, had fostered a distinct American character.

- *Individualism and Self-Reliance*: The frontier, with its relative lack of established social structures, emphasized individual initiative and resourcefulness. People were forced to rely on themselves to survive and thrive.
- *Democracy and Equality*: The frontier experience, Turner argued, fostered a sense of equality. Newcomers often arrived with little social baggage, leading to a society less rigid and more egalitarian than those of Europe.
- **Innovation and Progress**: The challenges of the frontier spurred innovation in agriculture, transportation, and other fields. This relentless pursuit of progress became a central tenet of the American identity.

Turner's Frontier: A Social and Economic Lens

The frontier was more than just a geographical space; it was a complex social and economic force. Turner recognized the challenges and injustices inherent in westward expansion. Native American displacement and the exploitation of resources were harsh realities that often accompanied progress. *(Data Visual 1: Map of westward expansion with overlaid markers of conflicts and treaties.) (Data Visual 2: A table comparing population growth in Eastern vs. Western states during the 19th century.)*

The Significance of Turner's Thesis: Advantages

Turner's thesis, while not without its criticisms, had significant advantages in 1893: •

National Identity: It provided a compelling narrative for understanding American exceptionalism and forging a shared identity in a rapidly changing society. •

Explanatory Power: It offered a plausible explanation for the unique characteristics of American society, particularly its dynamism and resilience. • Justification for Imperialism: Ironically, Turner's thesis was also used to justify American imperialism, as some argued that the frontier spirit required the nation to expand its influence beyond its borders.

Criticisms and Related Topics: Limitations of the Thesis

Despite its popularity, Turner's frontier thesis faces substantial criticism today.

The Oversimplification of the Frontier Experience

Ignoring Diversity and Injustice

Turner's thesis, critics argue, oversimplified the complex and often brutal experience of the American frontier. It failed to adequately address the suffering of Native Americans, the exploitation of minority groups, and the inequalities embedded within the expansionist narrative.

Geographic and Social Variations

The "frontier" was not a monolithic experience. The Great Plains, the Southwest, and the Appalachian regions each had their own unique characteristics, and the frontier experience varied significantly based on ethnicity, gender, and social class.

The Social and Economic Impact of the Westward Expansion

Native American Displacement

The westward expansion led to the dispossession and displacement of Native American communities, a profound injustice that casts a shadow over Turner's seemingly optimistic narrative. The systematic removal and confinement of Native Americans were integral to the expansion process.

Environmental Consequences

The relentless drive to settle the West had significant environmental consequences, leading to deforestation, soil erosion, and the depletion of natural resources. This environmental toll was often overlooked in the enthusiasm for westward expansion. (Case Study 1: The Trail of Tears.) (Case Study 2: The Dawes Act and its impact on Native American land ownership.)

The Significance of Gender and Race in the Frontier Experience

Turner's perspective largely ignored the experiences of women and people of color. Women often played crucial roles in frontier life, but their contributions were often undervalued. Similarly, people of color faced significant discrimination and hardship.

The Enduring Legacy of the Frontier Thesis

The frontier thesis, despite its limitations, continues to exert influence on American thought. It continues to be a part of the national conversation about American identity, and a reminder of the complex relationship between progress and injustice.

Beyond the Physical Frontier

The enduring legacy of Turner's thesis lies not solely in its geographical focus but also in its metaphorical implications. The frontier spirit, as interpreted by Turner, became linked to the drive for innovation, westward expansion, and even the nation's foreign policy objectives, continuing to resonate throughout the 20th and 21st centuries.

Actionable Insights for Today's Content Strategists

- Contextualization is Key: When discussing historical figures and events, emphasize the historical context to avoid perpetuating harmful narratives or oversimplifying complex realities.
- **Acknowledge Diversity:** Recognize the diverse experiences of individuals and groups during the westward expansion, including the voices and perspectives often marginalized in historical accounts.
- **Promote Critical Thinking:** Encourage viewers to question assumptions and critically analyze historical narratives.

Advanced FAQs: 1. How did the "frontier" concept shape American foreign policy in the late 19th and early 20th centuries? 2. What alternative interpretations of American history emerged as critiques of

Turner's thesis? 3. How does the frontier concept intersect with contemporary debates on immigration and social mobility? 4. In what ways does the concept of the frontier resonate with contemporary discussions of American exceptionalism? 5. How has the Turner thesis influenced the way Americans perceive their national identity, both domestically and internationally? This comprehensive analysis offers a nuanced understanding of the significance of the frontier in American history (1893), acknowledging both the contributions and the shortcomings of Turner's thesis while highlighting its enduring impact on the national narrative.

The Significance of the Frontier in American History: 1893 and Beyond

The year 1893 stands as a pivotal moment in the American narrative, a year marked by the closing of a significant chapter and the dawn of a new era. It was in this year that historian Frederick Jackson Turner, in his now-iconic address to the American Historical Association at the Chicago World's Fair, declared the "closing of the frontier." This pronouncement, while debated in its immediate accuracy, profoundly shaped how Americans understood their past, their identity, and their future. The significance of the frontier in American history, particularly as viewed through the lens of 1893, cannot be overstated. It was the crucible where American character was forged, where democratic ideals were tested and often reshaped, and where the nation's economic and social trajectories were irrevocably altered.

Turner's Frontier Thesis: A Turning Point

Frederick Jackson Turner's "The Significance of the Frontier in American History" argued that the existence of a vast, unsettled frontier was the primary force shaping American democracy, individualism, and ingenuity. He posited that each successive wave of settlement across the continent, encountering new challenges and opportunities, continuously revitalized American society, preventing stagnation and fostering a unique spirit of self-reliance. The frontier, in Turner's view, was not just a geographical space but a process – a constant pushing westward, a process of adaptation and innovation. By 1893, the "line of settlement" had, according to the U.S. Census Bureau, largely disappeared. While pockets of wilderness remained, the continuous, accessible band of unsettled territory that had defined the American experience for centuries was no more. This realization, articulated by Turner, sparked a wave of introspection. What did it mean for a nation that had always looked westward for its future to no longer have that physical frontier? The implications were far-reaching, touching on everything from national identity and economic policy to social reform and foreign relations.

The Frontier as a "Safety Valve"

One of Turner's central arguments was the concept of the frontier as a "safety valve." He suggested that the availability of cheap or free land in the West acted as an escape for those dissatisfied with conditions in the more crowded East. This pressure release, he argued, prevented the development of a European-style proletariat and mitigated social unrest. While historians have since nuanced this idea, acknowledging that land ownership was not always accessible to all and that the West was far from devoid of social conflict, the "safety valve" metaphor held powerful sway. In 1893, as industrialization was rapidly transforming American cities into bustling, often overcrowded metropolises, the idea of a receding frontier raised anxieties. If the escape route was closing, what would become of the growing urban working class? This question fueled debates about labor rights, urban planning, and social welfare, highlighting the continuing legacy of frontier thinking even as the physical frontier diminished.

Shaping American Character: Individualism and Innovation

The rugged individualism, self-reliance, and innovative spirit often attributed to Americans have deep roots in the frontier experience. Pioneers, facing harsh environments and isolation, had to be resourceful, adaptable, and independent. They learned to build, to farm, to defend themselves, and to create communities from scratch. This process of overcoming adversity and carving a life out of the wilderness became intertwined with the very definition of being American. By 1893, these traits were deeply ingrained in the national psyche. Even as industrial capitalism and complex bureaucratic systems became the norm, the romanticized image of the frontiersman persisted. This enduring appeal influenced popular culture, literature, and even political rhetoric, reminding Americans of their perceived heritage of grit and determination. The spirit of innovation, honed on the frontier, also found new outlets in the burgeoning industries of the late 19th century, driving technological advancements that would redefine the nation.

The Frontier and the Expansion of Democracy

Turner argued that the frontier fostered democratic institutions. In new settlements, far from established authority, settlers often had to create their own forms of governance. This process, he suggested, led to more direct and participatory forms of democracy, with greater emphasis on equality and popular sovereignty. The experience of self-governance in nascent communities, he believed, contributed to the broader democratic character of the United States. While the reality of frontier democracy was often complex and exclusionary, particularly for women, Native Americans, and often for poorer settlers, the ideal remained potent. The idea that America was a land of opportunity, where anyone could make a life and participate in their own governance, was a powerful draw and a core element of the American exceptionalism narrative.

Economic Implications: Resource Exploitation and Manifest Destiny

The westward expansion was inextricably linked to economic development. The vast resources of the American West – fertile land, timber, minerals, and later, oil – fueled industrial growth and made the United States an economic powerhouse. This relentless pursuit of economic opportunity and resource exploitation was often justified by the concept of Manifest Destiny, the belief that it was America's God-given right and duty to expand its dominion and spread democracy and capitalism across the North American continent. By 1893, this economic engine had propelled the United States to the forefront of global industrial production. However, the closing of the frontier also raised new questions about economic sustainability and the future of American enterprise. With the easy availability of land and resources diminishing, industrialists and policymakers began to look for new avenues of growth, which would eventually lead to increased overseas expansion and imperialism.

The Frontier and the Displacement of Indigenous Peoples

It is crucial to acknowledge that the "frontier" was not an empty land awaiting settlement. It was the ancestral home of numerous Indigenous nations. The westward expansion, the very process that defined the frontier, was also a story of dispossession, violence, and cultural destruction for Native Americans. The narrative of the heroic pioneer often glossed over the brutal realities of conquest and the systematic dismantling of Indigenous societies. As Turner spoke in 1893, the last major Indigenous resistance had been effectively crushed. The reservation system was firmly in place, and the push for assimilation was intensifying. The closing of the frontier, in this context, marked the culmination of a violent chapter of American expansion, a chapter whose consequences continue to resonate today. Understanding the significance of the frontier requires confronting this darker side of American history and recognizing the profound impact on the original inhabitants of the land.

The "New" Frontier: Beyond the Geographic

While Turner declared the geographic frontier closed, the spirit of the frontier, its emphasis on progress, innovation, and the pursuit of new horizons, did not disappear. Instead, it began to manifest in new ways. The late 19th and early 20th centuries saw the rise of new frontiers in science, technology, and industry. Innovations in electricity, transportation, and communication created a new kind of interconnectedness that mimicked the expansionist impulse. Furthermore, as the nation grappled with its post-frontier identity, a new form of expansionism emerged on the global stage. The United States began to look outward, acquiring territories and asserting its influence in the Caribbean, the Pacific, and beyond. This was, in a sense, a "new frontier" of American

power and ambition, a shift from conquering the continent to projecting influence across the world. This imperial turn was a direct consequence, in part, of the perceived closing of the domestic frontier and the search for new markets and opportunities.

Legacy and Continued Relevance

The significance of the frontier in American history, as highlighted by the events and discourse of 1893, continues to be debated and reinterpreted. Turner's thesis, while influential, has been challenged and refined by generations of historians who have brought a more nuanced understanding to the process of westward expansion, acknowledging the perspectives of marginalized groups and the complexities of frontier life. However, the enduring allure of the frontier in the American imagination remains. The ideals of self-reliance, opportunity, and the pursuit of the unknown continue to shape American identity and aspirations. Whether it's the exploration of space, the development of new technologies, or the pursuit of individual dreams, the spirit of the frontier, in its many evolving forms, continues to be a potent force in the American narrative. The year 1893 serves as a crucial marker, a moment of profound reflection on what the frontier had meant and what its closing would signify for the nation's ongoing journey. It prompted a nation to look inward and outward, to re-evaluate its past and chart its future in a world without the easily accessible, vast expanse of the American West as its guiding metaphor.

The Frontier in American History in 1893: A Pivotal Chapter in National Evolution The year 1893 marks a profound moment in American history, when the frontier—long a defining feature of the nation's identity—officially ceased to exist. President Benjamin Harrison's proclamation, acknowledging the completion of the U.S. Census Bureau's declaration that there were no longer any unsettled lands west of the Mississippi River, symbolized not only the end of an era but also the culmination of a century-long westward expansion. This moment reshaped the country's cultural, economic, and social landscape, offering deep insights into how geography, opportunity, and human ambition intertwined to forge modern America.

Historical Context: The Vanishing Frontier and Its Legacy

For decades, the frontier represented both a physical boundary and a dynamic force driving American progress. Rooted in the philosophy of Manifest Destiny, settlers pushed westward throughout the 19th century, transforming vast, uninhabited territories into agricultural hubs, towns, and industrial centers. By 1893, this expansion had evolved from mere settlement into a complex system of economic integration and cultural exchange. The frontier's closure was not a sudden event but the result of decades of migration, policy, and technological advancement—railroads spanned the continent,

telegraph lines connected distant communities, and agricultural innovations increased productivity in newly opened lands. This transformation underscored how the frontier was never just a line on a map, but a living space where innovation and resilience shaped national destiny.

Key Insights: The Frontier's Cultural and Societal Impact

The significance of the frontier in 1893 extended far beyond geography; it influenced the nation's identity and social fabric. The process of settling the frontier cultivated values such as self-reliance, ingenuity, and adaptability—traits deeply ingrained in the American ethos. Pioneers and homesteaders faced extreme challenges, from harsh climates to isolation, yet their stories became foundational myths that defined American exceptionalism. At the same time, the frontier's closure revealed tensions within the American experiment: the displacement of Indigenous peoples, conflicts over land rights, and the struggles of immigrants seeking opportunity. These dynamics illuminated the complexities of progress, reminding historians and citizens alike that expansion carried both promise and profound moral cost.

Applications and Benefits in Economic and Political Development

The end of the frontier era in 1893 unlocked new economic and political possibilities that laid the groundwork for America's rise as a global power. With western lands no longer available for free homesteading, the focus shifted from territorial acquisition to industrialization and infrastructure development. The federal government, recognizing the need to support growth, accelerated investments in railroads, telegraph networks, and public education—systems that integrated distant regions into a cohesive national economy. Politically, the frontier's closure prompted debates about urbanization, immigration, and labor rights, shaping early Progressive Era reforms. The frontier's legacy thus extended into the realm of governance, encouraging policies that balanced expansion with social inclusion, technological innovation with environmental stewardship.

Future Outlook: The Frontier's Enduring Influence on American Identity

Though the frontier closed in 1893, its spirit continues to shape American culture and national imagination. The pioneering values of courage and self-determination remain central to how the nation views itself, even as modern frontiers emerge in technology, space exploration, and digital innovation. The frontier's historical significance teaches us that progress is not simply about conquering land, but about the ongoing adaptation of

society to new challenges and possibilities. As America faces emerging frontiers—whether in artificial intelligence, climate resilience, or equitable growth—understanding the legacy of 1893 reminds us that true national strength lies not only in expansion, but in how we integrate diversity, uphold justice, and inspire collective ambition. The frontier may have ended, but its influence endures as a guiding force in America's evolving story.

The year 1893 stands as a pivotal moment in understanding the enduring legacy of the American frontier. It was in this year that historian Frederick Jackson Turner, at the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago, delivered his seminal essay, "The Significance of the Frontier in American History." Turner's thesis, though debated and reinterpreted, fundamentally altered how scholars and the public alike perceived the forces that shaped the United States. While the traditional geographical frontier had officially closed by the census of 1890, its conceptual and psychological significance continued to resonate deeply within the American psyche, influencing everything from national identity and economic expansion to social progress and political discourse.

Turner's Thesis and the Closing of the Frontier

Turner's argument was revolutionary for its time. He posited that the continuous westward expansion across the North American continent, the process of settling and taming the wilderness, was the primary engine of American development. The frontier, in his view, was not just a geographical boundary but a dynamic process that fostered individualism, democracy, innovation, and a uniquely American character. The act of confronting and overcoming the challenges of a vast, untamed land, he argued, forged a resilient, self-reliant, and pragmatic populace. This constant struggle against nature and the need to establish new societies on the edge of civilization, according to Turner, instilled a spirit of adaptability and a belief in progress that was distinctly American.

The year 1893 marked a symbolic turning point because the U.S. Census Bureau had, in 1890, declared that there was no longer a discernible frontier line. This declaration suggested that the vast tracts of unsettled land, the defining feature of American expansion for centuries, had been largely absorbed into the settled nation. Turner's essay, delivered amidst the grandeur of the World's Columbian Exposition – a celebration of American progress and industrial might – grappled with this perceived closure. He argued that even though the physical frontier was gone, its spirit and the lessons learned from it would continue to shape the nation. The experience of the frontier, he believed, had instilled a perpetual desire for new opportunities and a restless energy that would now seek expression in new forms.

The Frontier as a Crucible of American Identity

One of the most significant aspects of the frontier's influence, as highlighted in 1893 and

beyond, is its role in forging a distinct American identity. Before westward expansion, the thirteen colonies were largely derivative of their European predecessors. The challenges of establishing communities in a new world, far from established institutions and social hierarchies, demanded a new set of values. The frontier demanded self-reliance, resourcefulness, and a willingness to take risks. These qualities became ingrained in the American narrative, celebrated in folklore, literature, and popular culture. The image of the rugged individualist, the pioneer, and the cowboy became archetypes of American exceptionalism.

Turner contended that the frontier acted as a "safety valve," providing an outlet for the disaffected and the ambitious. Those who felt constrained by the social and economic structures of the East could seek their fortunes in the West. This perception of opportunity, whether entirely accurate or not, contributed to a sense of social mobility and a belief that anyone, regardless of background, could achieve success through hard work and determination. This myth of upward mobility, deeply intertwined with the frontier experience, became a cornerstone of the American Dream.

Economic Expansion and the Frontier

The economic significance of the frontier in 1893 was immense, even as its traditional form was receding. The vast lands of the West were rich in natural resources – timber, minerals, fertile soil, and grazing land – which fueled industrialization and economic growth. The process of "settling" the frontier involved extensive infrastructure development, including railroads, telegraph lines, and agricultural enterprises. These activities created jobs, spurred innovation, and integrated the nation into a more cohesive economic unit. The economic opportunities presented by the West attracted not only American settlers but also considerable foreign investment, further bolstering the nation's burgeoning economic power.

The exploitation of these resources also laid the groundwork for America's rise as a global economic powerhouse. The extractive industries of the West, from mining gold and silver to harvesting timber and cultivating vast agricultural outputs, provided the raw materials for American factories and export markets. The myth of endless abundance, fostered by the frontier experience, contributed to an unchecked belief in economic growth and the pursuit of profit, often with little regard for environmental consequences. This insatiable demand for resources would continue to shape American economic policy and its relationship with the natural world long after the frontier line disappeared.

The Shifting Frontier: Beyond the Geographical

By 1893, while the geographical frontier was officially closed, the concept of "frontier" continued to evolve and manifest in new ways. Turner himself recognized this, suggesting that the spirit of the frontier would find new outlets. This conceptual shift is crucial for

understanding the period immediately following 1893.

The Urban Frontier

As people moved from rural areas to burgeoning cities in search of work, the urban landscape itself became a new kind of frontier. Cities offered both opportunities and challenges, mirroring some of the aspects of the old frontier. Immigrants poured into urban centers, creating diverse and dynamic societies, but also facing overcrowding, poverty, and social unrest. The process of integrating diverse populations and establishing social order in these rapidly growing metropolises can be seen as a new form of frontier settlement, demanding adaptation and innovation.

The Industrial and Technological Frontier

The late 19th century was a period of unprecedented technological advancement and industrial innovation. The spirit of invention and problem-solving that characterized the frontier found a new home in factories, laboratories, and the minds of entrepreneurs. The pursuit of new technologies, from electricity and the automobile to advancements in communication, represented a new kind of exploration and conquest – a conquest of nature's secrets and the creation of new possibilities. This industrial frontier fueled further economic expansion and solidified America's position as a leading industrial nation.

The Imperial Frontier

Perhaps one of the most significant ways the frontier spirit manifested after its supposed closure was in the burgeoning American imperialism of the late 19th and early 20th centuries. With the domestic frontier gone, the nation's gaze turned outward. The acquisition of territories like Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Philippines following the Spanish-American War can be interpreted as a new form of territorial expansion, driven by a desire for resources, markets, and strategic advantage. This imperialistic impulse mirrored the expansionist ambitions of the westward movement, seeking to extend American influence and control over new domains.

The rhetoric used to justify this overseas expansion often echoed the language of the frontier – the idea of bringing civilization, progress, and American values to "lesser" peoples. Missionaries, businessmen, and military leaders all played a role in this new era of American outward expansion. The concept of Manifest Destiny, once applied to the North American continent, now found a new, albeit controversial, application on a global scale.

Legacy and Historiography

Turner's thesis, while immensely influential, has also been subject to significant critique and revision. Historians have pointed out that the "frontier" was not an empty land waiting to be settled but was already inhabited by Native American tribes, whose displacement and subjugation were integral to the process of westward expansion. The romanticized image of the self-reliant pioneer often overlooks the role of government subsidies, land grants, and collective efforts in establishing settlements.

Furthermore, critics argue that Turner's focus on the frontier as the sole determinant of American character neglects the influence of other factors, such as immigration, class, race, and the evolving global context. The idea of a uniquely "American" character forged solely by the frontier is challenged by the diverse experiences of various groups within the nation.

However, despite these criticisms, the significance of Turner's thesis and the concept of the frontier in 1893 cannot be overstated. It provided a powerful framework for understanding a crucial period of American history and continues to provoke debate and inspire new interpretations. The idea of a "frontier" – whether geographical, urban, technological, or even psychological – remains a potent symbol in the American imagination. It speaks to a persistent drive for progress, a desire for opportunity, and a belief in the ability of individuals and the nation to overcome challenges and forge new destinies. Even in 1893, as the physical expanse of the West was largely settled, the spirit of the frontier, its promises and its perils, continued to shape the trajectory of the United States, propelling it towards an era of unprecedented global influence and complex challenges.

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Questions & Answers About the significance of the frontier in american history 1893

No	Question	Answer
1	What major event in 1893 dramatically reshaped how Americans viewed the frontier?	The closing of the frontier was officially declared by historian Frederick Jackson Turner in his influential paper at the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago. This marked a significant psychological shift, as the idea of seemingly endless, unsettled land no longer existed.

2	How did the 'closing' of the frontier impact American identity and its 'manifest destiny' ideals?	Turner's thesis suggested that the frontier was the crucible of American democracy, individualism, and innovation. Its closing raised questions about America's future trajectory, forcing a re-evaluation of its national identity and potentially shifting the focus of expansion outward, beyond national borders.
3	What was the significance of the 1893 World's Columbian Exposition in relation to the frontier?	The Exposition, often called the Chicago World's Fair, served as the venue where Frederick Jackson Turner presented his 'Frontier Thesis.' It was a grand display of American progress and a moment to reflect on the nation's past, making the 'closing' of the frontier a prominent topic of discussion.
4	Did the 'closing' of the frontier in 1893 mean there was absolutely no more land to settle in the US?	While the census bureau declared the frontier line gone, meaning no more statistically distinct, sparsely populated areas, settlement and development continued. The shift was more about the *idea* of an open, boundless frontier disappearing, rather than a complete cessation of westward expansion.
5	What economic and social implications did the perception of a 'closed' frontier have in 1893?	The idea of the frontier as a safety valve for the poor and discontented began to fade. This led to increased concerns about urban overcrowding, labor unrest, and a growing need for new economic opportunities and social solutions within the already settled areas.
6	How did the concept of the frontier in 1893 influence American foreign policy discussions?	With the internal frontier seemingly 'closed,' many Americans looked for new avenues of expansion and influence. This contributed to a growing sense of American exceptionalism and a desire for overseas markets and territories, laying groundwork for the imperialistic tendencies of the late 19th and early 20th centuries.

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