

What happened in the battle of somme

Decoding the Somme: A Blood-Soaked Battlefield and its Lessons Hey history buffs and armchair strategists! Ever wondered what truly happened at the Battle of the Somme? Forget the textbooks; let's dive deep into this pivotal moment in World War I, exploring the strategies, the sacrifices, and the lasting impact. We'll unpack the horrors and the heroism, the mud and the mayhem, revealing a story more complex and gripping than any Hollywood blockbuster. The Battle of the Somme, fought between July 1st and November 18th, 1916, stands as a grim testament to the futility of war and the ingenuity of human resilience. It wasn't just a battle; it was a colossal clash of armies, a harrowing test of wills, and a brutal illustration of the devastating impact of modern weaponry on the human condition.

The Seeds of Slaughter: Planning and Miscalculations

The Allies, facing a stalemate on the Western Front, aimed to break through German lines at the Somme. The plan,

heavily reliant on artillery bombardment to soften German defenses, was undeniably ambitious, but fundamentally flawed. Intelligence failures, inaccurate predictions of the artillery's effectiveness, and a profound misjudgment of the entrenched German defensive positions were critical factors contributing to the horrific outcome.

Case Study: The 'Big Push' Fallacy

Expecting a swift breakthrough after the colossal barrage, Allied commanders were unprepared for the sheer resilience of the German fortifications. The artillery, while effective in some areas, failed to neutralize all enemy trenches and machine gun nests. The resulting terrain transformation, with craters and shattered earth, created horrific conditions for the advancing infantry.

The Human Cost: A Catastrophe on an Unprecedented Scale

The first day of the battle, July 1st, 1916, remains one of the bloodiest in military history. Over 57,000 British casualties, with approximately 20,000 dead, highlight the staggering human cost. This sheer scale of loss, largely preventable given the miscalculations, emphasizes the ethical imperative for thorough planning and nuanced strategizing in modern warfare. | Nation | Casualties (approximate) | ||| | British

Empire | 420,000 | | French | 200,000 | | German | 450,000 |

Note: Figures may vary slightly depending on the source.

Technological Advancement: Weapons of Mass Destruction

The Somme saw the and refinement of horrific weaponry that redefined warfare. Machine guns, artillery, and poison gas became the instruments of unprecedented destruction, turning the battlefield into a macabre landscape of carnage. This evolution of destructive capabilities is a cautionary tale, highlighting the continuous arms race and the necessity for ethical considerations in military technology.

The Aftermath: Lessons Learned?

The Battle of the Somme, while horrific, offered valuable lessons in warfare. The relentless barrage of artillery, albeit initially flawed in practice, was ultimately instrumental in future assaults, though at a high cost. The sheer scale of the conflict, coupled with the technological advancements, irrevocably altered the nature of warfare, demanding a more tactical approach in future campaigns.

The Evolution of Warfare:

- Shift in tactics: The Somme forced a shift towards more calculated, incremental advances.
- Improved technology:

Although devastating, advancements in weaponry, including tanks, eventually offered counter measures and modified battlefield strategies. • **Enhanced command** The colossal losses spurred improved communication and collaboration between the different allied forces.

Key Benefits (Explained):

• **Improved tactics:** The brutal lessons of the Somme ultimately led to improved tactical planning, and ultimately, more gradual and measured advances, recognizing the entrenched nature of trench warfare. • **Technological advancement:** The relentless demands of the conflict propelled research into new technologies and weaponry, with the of the tank being a key example.

A Legacy of Sacrifice and Reflection

The Battle of the Somme was a tragic chapter in military history. The sacrifice of countless lives, the devastation of the landscape, and the profound miscalculations leave a lasting impact on our understanding of conflict. This monumental clash compels a profound reflection on the human cost of war, the importance of meticulous planning, and the ongoing need to seek peaceful resolutions to conflict.

Expert-Level FAQs

1. Why did the Allies choose the Somme for their offensive?

The choice was partly motivated by the desire to relieve pressure on Verdun, but underlying factors were also geographic and perceived weaknesses of the German lines.

2. What was the role of the artillery in the battle's outcome?

While initially ineffective in fully neutralizing enemy defenses, artillery bombardment became a critical part of future offensives, laying the groundwork for advancements and mitigating further losses.

3. How did the Battle of the Somme change the nature of warfare?

The Somme fundamentally altered warfare by highlighting the devastating impact of modern weaponry, forcing a transition to more calculated tactical advancements and pushing for innovations like tanks.

4. What is the lasting legacy of the Battle of the Somme? Beyond the immediate military implications, the Somme left a profound mark on public perception, fostering empathy and a desire for lasting peace amongst the general public and promoting a more ethical approach to military planning and execution.

5. How relevant is the Battle of the Somme to modern conflicts? The complexities of the Somme's planning, execution, and consequences provide valuable lessons on the importance of accurate intelligence, careful planning, and a balanced evaluation of technological capabilities and battlefield terrain. These enduring themes continue to hold significance

in modern conflicts. This battle, shrouded in sorrow, serves as a vital historical reminder. Learning from the past, we can hope to navigate the complexities of conflict with greater wisdom and empathy.

The Battle of the Somme: A Crucible of Loss and a Turning Point in Warfare

The name "Somme" resonates with a chilling finality for anyone who has studied the history of the First World War. It evokes images of mud-caked trenches, shattered landscapes, and a scale of human suffering that is almost unimaginable. The Battle of the Somme, fought between July and November 1916 on the Western Front, was a brutal and bloody offensive by the British and French armies against the German Empire. It was a battle that aimed to break the stalemate of trench warfare, but instead, it became a symbol of its horrific cost. For over four months, two vast armies hurled themselves against each other across a relatively small stretch of Northern France. The initial objective was to relieve pressure on the French at Verdun, which was enduring a relentless and devastating German assault. However, the Somme quickly morphed into an offensive in its own right, a desperate gamble for a decisive

breakthrough that never materialized. What happened in the Battle of the Somme wasn't just a single engagement; it was a series of colossal, attritional battles, each one chipping away at the lives and spirits of the men involved.

The Seeds of the Offensive: Why the Somme?

By the early months of 1916, the Western Front had descended into a static, bloody stalemate. The initial hopes of a swift victory had long evaporated, replaced by the grim reality of trench warfare. Vast armies were dug into opposing lines of trenches, fortified with barbed wire and machine-gun nests, facing each other across no man's land. Any attempt to advance usually resulted in a hail of bullets and shells, decimating attacking infantry before they even reached the enemy lines. The ****Battle of Verdun**** was a key catalyst for the Somme offensive. The Germans, under the strategy of General Erich von Falkenhayn, launched a massive attack aimed at "bleeding France white." The French desperately held on, suffering horrific casualties, and the British felt compelled to launch an offensive to draw German forces away from Verdun. Thus, the ****Somme Offensive**** was born, initially conceived as a supporting attack. However, as the pressure at Verdun intensified, the Somme's importance grew, and it became a major Allied effort to achieve a significant breakthrough and end the war.

The First Day: A Catastrophe Unfolds

The morning of July 1st, 1916, dawned with an eerie calm. Following a week-long artillery bombardment, intended to pulverize German defenses, the Allied infantry were ordered to advance. For many, this was their first taste of combat, brave young men eager to do their bit for King and Country. They walked, rather than ran, across no man's land, believing the artillery had done its job. The reality was a catastrophic miscalculation. The British artillery barrage, despite its intensity, had largely failed to destroy the German trenches, fortifications, and barbed wire. Machine guns, hidden in dugouts and firing from protected positions, unleashed a devastating storm of lead. Within hours, the flower of British youth was mown down. The first day of the Somme became the bloodiest single day in British military history, with over 57,000 casualties, including nearly 20,000 killed. This single day set the grim tone for the entire offensive, highlighting the brutal effectiveness of defensive firepower and the devastating limitations of infantry assaults. The "lions led by donkeys" narrative, though often oversimplified, gained traction as the sheer waste of life became apparent.

The Nature of the Fighting: Attrition and

Futility

What followed the first day was a relentless, grinding series of attacks and counter-attacks, each pushing the front line forward by mere yards at an astronomical cost. The battlefield transformed into a landscape of churned mud, shell craters, and decomposing bodies. The weather, often a relentless drizzle and fog, only added to the misery, turning the trenches into quagmires where men drowned in mud and disease ran rampant. * **Trench Warfare's Grip:** The fundamental problem remained the same: the superiority of defense. Machine guns, rapid-firing artillery, and well-constructed trench systems made frontal assaults suicidal. The Allies repeatedly tried new tactics and technologies, but they were often outmaneuvered or simply overwhelmed by the sheer defensive strength of the German lines. *

Artillery Duels: The Somme was characterized by massive artillery bombardments. Both sides expended millions of shells in attempts to soften up enemy positions and break through. However, these bombardments often created impassable churned earth, making it even harder for the advancing infantry. The psychological impact of constant shelling was immense, leading to what became known as "shell shock," a precursor to understanding PTSD. * **The Introduction of Tanks:** One of the few technological innovations that showed promise was the tank. Introduced by the British on September 15th, 1916, the early tanks

were unreliable and few in number. However, their presence on the battlefield caused considerable consternation among the German troops and demonstrated the potential for armored warfare. While they didn't prove decisive at the Somme, they were a glimpse into the future of combat. *

****The French Contribution:**** It's crucial to remember the significant role of the French army. While British casualties often dominate the narrative, the French also suffered immensely, fighting with equal bravery and determination. Their efforts were vital in containing the German offensive at Verdun and in their own costly attacks on the southern sectors of the Somme.

Key Battles Within the Somme Offensive

The Battle of the Somme was not a single event but a continuous series of engagements. Several major battles stand out: *

****The Battle of Albert (July 1st):**** The disastrous opening day. *

****The Battle of Bazentin Ridge (July 14th-17th):**** An attempt to capture key high ground. *

****The Battle of Delville Wood (July 15th-September 3rd):**** A prolonged and exceptionally brutal struggle for a small but strategically important patch of woodland. This battle became a symbol of intense close-quarters fighting and immense casualties for minimal territorial gain. *

****The Battle of Flers-Courcelette (September 15th):**** The first significant deployment of tanks, though their impact was

limited. * **The Battles of Morval and Thiepval (September 25th - October 1st):** Attempts to capture heavily fortified German positions. Thiepval, in particular, was a formidable stronghold that took immense effort to overcome. * **The Battles of the Ancre Heights and Ancre (October 23rd - November 11th):** The final phase of the offensive, fought in horrendous weather conditions.

The Aftermath: A Costly Stalemate

When the offensive finally petered out on November 18th, 1916, the Allied forces had gained a mere six miles of ground. The cost was staggering. Combined casualties for both sides were estimated to be over one million men, with the British suffering around 420,000, the French around 200,000, and the Germans an estimated 500,000. So, what happened in the Battle of the Somme? It happened that a grand strategic gamble, intended to break the deadlock, instead devolved into a brutal attritional battle of unprecedented scale. The offensive failed to achieve its primary objectives of breaking the German lines or significantly relieving pressure at Verdun. However, it did achieve some crucial, albeit costly, outcomes: *

****Weakening the German Army:**** While the Allies suffered horrific losses, the German army was also severely depleted. The Somme marked a turning point where the Germans began to lose their perceived invincibility on the Western

Front. * **Shifting the Balance of Power:** The sheer losses inflicted on the German army, coupled with the exhaustion of their reserves, contributed to a gradual shift in the strategic balance of power. * **A Lesson in Modern Warfare:** The Somme provided a stark and brutal lesson in the realities of industrialized warfare. It exposed the inadequacy of traditional tactics against modern defensive technology and highlighted the immense human cost of protracted conflict. * **Psychological Impact:** The battle left an indelible scar on the collective psyche of the nations involved. The sheer futility of the slaughter led to widespread disillusionment and a questioning of the war's purpose.

Legacy and Remembrance

The Battle of the Somme remains one of the most infamous battles in history. Its legacy is one of immense loss, futile bravery, and a profound understanding of the horrors of modern warfare. The battlefield itself, once a landscape of unimaginable carnage, is now dotted with memorials and cemeteries, silent testaments to the lives sacrificed. The Thiepval Memorial to the Missing, listing the names of over 72,000 British and South African soldiers who died on the Somme and have no known grave, stands as a poignant reminder of the scale of the loss. The cemeteries, with their rows of white headstones, each representing a young life cut

tragically short, draw millions of visitors each year, seeking to comprehend the incomprehensible. The Battle of the Somme serves as a powerful and enduring reminder of the human cost of conflict and the devastating consequences of strategic miscalculation. It was a battle that defined a generation, a crucible of loss that forever etched its name into the annals of military history. The question of "what happened in the Battle of the Somme" is not just about troop movements and casualties; it's about the crushing weight of human suffering, the resilience of the human spirit in the face of unimaginable adversity, and the enduring lessons about the futility of war. It was a battle that, in many ways, helped to shape the course of the 20th century and continues to serve as a somber warning for future generations.

The Battle of the Somme: A Defining Chapter in World War I

The Battle of the Somme stands as one of the most significant and somber engagements of World War I, unfolding between July 1 and November 18, 1916, along the banks of the Somme River in northern France. Conceived as a joint Anglo-French offensive, the battle aimed to break through the heavily fortified German lines and relieve pressure on the French forces at Verdun. Though often

remembered for its staggering human cost, the battle also marked a turning point in military tactics, technological use, and historical memory.

A Strategic Gamble Amidst Stalemate

By mid-1916, the Western Front had settled into a brutal stalemate, with neither side able to displace the enemy across the muddy, cratered battlefields. The Allied command, seeking a decisive breakthrough, devised a plan to attack the German defenses through a massive assault involving over a million troops. The initial phase, launched on July 1, saw British forces advance across open farmland with heavy artillery barrages intended to destroy enemy positions. However, the bombardment failed to annihilate German fortifications, leaving millions of infantry exposed to relentless machine-gun fire as they crossed no-man's-land. This catastrophic miscalculation resulted in over 57,000 British casualties on the first day alone—the bloodiest day in British military history.

Evolution of Tactics Amid Horror

Despite the devastating losses, the Allies persisted, gradually adapting their strategies in response to the battlefield's grim realities. By late August, tactical innovations began to emerge, including the coordinated use

of tanks—still in their infancy—to breach trenches and barbed wire. The first successful deployment of tanks at Flers-Courcelette demonstrated their potential to transform warfare, offering mobile firepower and the ability to navigate difficult terrain. Simultaneously, improvements in artillery coordination, infantry staging, and aerial reconnaissance enhanced the precision and effectiveness of assaults. These incremental advances reflected a slow but vital evolution, laying groundwork for future combined arms operations.

Human Toll and Lasting Legacy

The human cost of the Somme was staggering: over one million total casualties, including more than 400,000 British, 200,000 French, and 465,000 German soldiers. Beyond numbers, the battle left deep scars on national consciousness, symbolizing both the futility and heroism of war. The landscape, scarred by craters and trenches, became a lasting monument to sacrifice. Yet, the battle also spurred changes in military doctrine, civilian awareness of war's horrors, and memorial traditions that continue to honor the fallen. Its legacy endures in literature, film, and public remembrance, serving as a powerful reminder of the price of conflict.

Applications and Lessons for Today

The lessons drawn from the Somme remain relevant in modern military and strategic thinking. The battle underscored the necessity of realistic intelligence, the integration of new technologies like tanks and aircraft, and the importance of protecting infantry with layered fire support. It also highlighted the psychological toll of prolonged warfare on soldiers and civilians alike. In contemporary conflict analysis, the Somme serves as a case study in the limits of mass offensives and the imperative of adaptability. Its history informs current approaches to urban warfare, asymmetric fighting, and the ethical dimensions of military engagement.

Future Outlook and Historical Memory

As time progresses, the Battle of the Somme continues to shape how societies understand and interpret the scale and impact of World War I. Advances in digital mapping, archival research, and virtual reality are deepening public engagement with this pivotal moment, enabling immersive reconstructions of the front lines. These tools help preserve memory while fostering empathy across generations. Looking ahead, ongoing scholarly work and memorial efforts ensure that the sacrifices and strategic evolution of 1916 remain not forgotten, but studied and reflected

upon—honoring the past while informing the future of peace and conflict resolution.

The Battle of the Somme: A Harrowing Chronicle of Industrial Warfare

The Battle of the Somme, a name etched in the annals of the First World War, stands as a stark testament to the brutal realities of industrial-scale conflict. Commencing on July 1, 1916, and lasting for over five months until November 18, 1916, this offensive on the Western Front was intended to be a decisive blow against the German Empire. Instead, it devolved into a protracted and devastating struggle of attrition, leaving an indelible scar on the landscape and the collective psyche of a generation. This article delves into the intricate details of what happened in the Battle of the Somme, examining its origins, key phases, brutal outcomes, and enduring historical significance.

The Strategic Imperative: Why the Somme?

By the summer of 1916, the First World War had already ground into a horrifying stalemate. The Western Front, a vast network of trenches stretching from the Swiss border to the North Sea, had become a killing ground where millions

perished for mere yards of mud. The French Army, particularly, was bleeding heavily in the prolonged and costly Battle of Verdun. The Somme offensive, primarily a British-led operation with significant French support, was conceived as a desperate attempt to relieve pressure on the beleaguered French forces and achieve a breakthrough that would shatter the German lines. Allied strategists hoped that a massive artillery bombardment followed by a swift infantry advance would achieve what had proven impossible thus far: a decisive victory.

The choice of the Somme river valley as the operational area was influenced by several factors. It offered a relatively less fortified sector compared to Verdun, and the terrain was deemed suitable for a large-scale offensive. The plan was ambitious: to breach the German second and third defensive lines and exploit the breakthrough, forcing the Germans to retreat and potentially collapsing their entire western front. The scale of the anticipated engagement, the concentration of troops and artillery, and the innovative tactics being prepared underscored the high stakes involved. The phrase "breakout" was frequently on the lips of commanders, a hope that would soon be drowned in a sea of casualties.

The Opening Day: A Catastrophe Unfolds

The dawn of July 1, 1916, began with an unprecedented artillery barrage. For seven days, Allied guns pounded

German positions, a symphony of destruction intended to obliterate defenses and demoralize the enemy. Over 1.7 million shells were fired, an astonishing amount of ordnance for the time. The plan was for the infantry to advance in waves behind a creeping barrage, overwhelming the dazed German soldiers. However, the reality proved brutally different.

Many of the German trenches, protected by deep dugouts, survived the bombardment largely intact. The dense camouflage and sophisticated construction of their defenses proved remarkably resilient. Furthermore, the Allied artillery, despite its sheer volume, often failed to destroy the formidable barbed wire entanglements that protected the German lines. As the British and Dominion troops "walked" into no man's land, their movements were slow and orderly, designed to avoid stray shells but making them easy targets for machine-gun fire. The German machine-gunners, emerging from their shelters, unleashed devastating volleys that mowed down advancing soldiers with appalling efficiency. The opening day of the Somme remains the bloodiest day in British military history, with over 57,000 casualties, including nearly 20,000 killed. This single day shattered any illusions of a swift victory and set the tone for the brutal months to come. The sheer scale of the loss was almost incomprehensible, marking a turning point in the public perception of the war.

The Grinding Attrition: Weeks of Bloody Fighting

Following the catastrophic start, the Battle of the Somme transformed into a relentless and agonizing war of attrition. The initial grand objective of a decisive breakthrough was abandoned, replaced by a piecemeal, incremental advance through heavily defended German positions. Each village, each farmstead, each copse of trees became a fiercely contested objective, bought at a horrific cost in human lives. The battlefield became a churned-up morass of mud, shell craters, and the unburied dead, a landscape of unimaginable desolation.

Key battles within the broader offensive included the capture of **Mametz Wood**, **Bazentin Ridge**, and **Pozières**. These engagements exemplified the futility and brutality of the fighting. Troops were often sent "over the top" into machine-gun fire and artillery bombardments, their advances measured in yards rather than miles. The introduction of the **tank** by the British on September 15, 1916, offered a glimmer of hope, demonstrating their potential to overcome barbed wire and machine-gun nests. However, early tank designs were unreliable, slow, and prone to mechanical failure, limiting their impact on the overall battle. Despite their limitations, the tanks represented a significant technological innovation that

would evolve throughout the war.

The weather also played a cruel hand. Heavy autumn rains turned the battlefield into a quagmire, making movement incredibly difficult and exacerbating the suffering of the soldiers. Trenches filled with water, and the constant dampness led to widespread cases of trench foot. The psychological toll on the men was immense, as they endured unimaginable horrors, including constant bombardment, the stench of death, and the ever-present threat of death or debilitating injury. The concept of *"over the top"* became synonymous with sheer bravery and almost suicidal sacrifice. Commanders, often far removed from the front lines, struggled to comprehend the realities faced by their troops, leading to decisions that, in hindsight, appear tragically misguided.

The Human Cost: A Generation Devastated

The human cost of the Battle of the Somme is staggering and continues to resonate today. By the time the offensive finally sputtered to a close, the Allies had suffered over 600,000 casualties, with the British alone losing approximately 420,000 men. French losses were around 200,000. The German army also sustained immense casualties, estimated to be between 450,000 and 650,000. In total, more than one million men were killed or wounded on the Somme in just over five months.

Beyond the raw numbers, the battle represented the tragic loss of a generation of young men, the cream of British and French society. The psychological scars on the survivors were profound and often permanent. The grim realities of trench warfare, characterized by incessant shelling, disease, and the ever-present spectre of death, had a devastating impact on the mental health of soldiers. The battle also marked a significant shift in public perception of the war. The initial patriotic fervor began to wane as the scale of the carnage became increasingly apparent. The Somme became a symbol of the futility and waste of war, a stark contrast to the glorious narratives of victory that were often propagated.

Legacy and Historical Significance

The Battle of the Somme is not merely a historical event; it is a profound and enduring lesson. Its legacy is multifaceted:

1. **The Futility of Attrition Warfare:** The Somme demonstrated the horrific limitations of attrition warfare on the Western Front. It showed that massive casualties could be inflicted without achieving significant strategic objectives. The notion of "wearing down" the enemy proved to be a brutal and immensely costly endeavor.
2. **The Industrialization of War:** The battle highlighted the devastating power of industrial-scale warfare. The

mass production of artillery, machine guns, and eventually tanks, combined with vast armies, created a killing machine of unprecedented efficiency.

3. **The Enduring Memory of Sacrifice:** The Somme serves as a poignant reminder of the immense sacrifices made by soldiers on all sides. Memorials and cemeteries across the Somme region stand as silent witnesses to the bravery and suffering of those who fought and died.
4. **A Catalyst for Military Innovation:** While the battle was largely a tactical failure, it spurred innovation. The experience gained on the Somme contributed to the development of new tactics and technologies, including improved artillery techniques, better infantry-tank cooperation, and a greater understanding of combined arms operations, which would prove crucial in later years of the war.
5. **A Cultural Touchstone:** The Somme has become a powerful cultural touchstone, influencing literature, poetry, and film. Works by authors like Wilfred Owen and Siegfried Sassoon, who experienced the horrors firsthand, have immortalized the suffering and disillusionment of the soldiers. Documentaries and historical accounts continue to bring the stark realities of the battle to new audiences.

In conclusion, what happened in the Battle of the Somme was a catastrophic military engagement that epitomized the brutal nature of the First World War. It was a battle born of

desperation and strategic hope, but it devolved into a nightmarish cycle of relentless shelling, machine-gun fire, and suicidal charges across desolate landscapes. The immense loss of life, the shattered illusions of swift victory, and the enduring scars on the landscape and the human spirit ensure that the Battle of the Somme remains a pivotal and deeply sobering chapter in the history of modern warfare.

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Questions & Answers About what happened in the battle of somme

No	Question	Answer
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1	What was the main goal of the Battle of the Somme?	The primary objective of the Battle of the Somme was to relieve pressure on the French forces at Verdun by launching a massive Allied offensive. It also aimed to weaken the German army and potentially break through their lines.
2	When did the Battle of the Somme take place?	The Battle of the Somme took place on the Western Front of World War I, from July 1, 1916, to November 18, 1916.
3	What made the first day of the Somme so devastating?	The first day of the Somme, July 1, 1916, was the bloodiest day in British military history. German defenses, particularly their machine guns and artillery, proved far more effective than anticipated, leading to over 57,000 British casualties, killed, wounded, or missing.
4	What new technologies were introduced or heavily used at the Somme?	The Battle of the Somme saw the first large-scale use of tanks by the British. Other key technologies included improved artillery techniques, machine guns, and eventually, aircraft for reconnaissance and ground attack.

5	What was the outcome of the Battle of the Somme?	Despite the immense casualties suffered by both sides (over a million in total), the Battle of the Somme resulted in only a minor territorial gain for the Allies. It failed to achieve a decisive breakthrough but did inflict significant losses on the German army and divert resources from Verdun.
6	Why is the Battle of the Somme remembered today?	The Battle of the Somme is remembered as a symbol of the futility and horrific human cost of trench warfare in World War I. Its immense casualties and limited strategic gains led to widespread disillusionment and a lasting impact on the memory of the war.

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